

# Appendix C

## Architectural Alternatives: the Number of Addresses

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### Overview

- basic characterizations
  - counting memory references
  - 3 explicit addresses
  - 2 explicit addresses
  - 1 explicit address
  - 0 explicit addresses
- adding registers to a
  - 3-address machine
  - 2-address machine
  - 1-address machine
  - 0-address machine
  - load/store machine

Slide 1

## Preliminaries

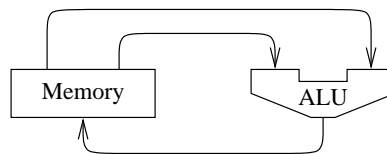
- all operands in memory: operand  $\equiv$  memory address
- assume that each address is stored in an instruction extension word
- memory addresses use the notation “[*address*]”
- accounting:
  - instruction references
  - data references

Slide 2

## 3-Address Architecture

- all three addresses are explicit
- data paths

Slide 3



## An example

$a = a * b + c * d * e$	a	100
	b	108
	c	116
	d	124
	e	132

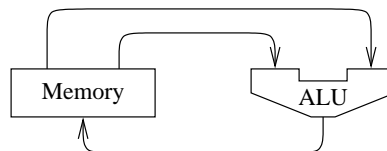
### Slide 4

mulx	[100], [108], [100]	! $a * b \rightarrow a$	4 instr. refs	3 data refs
mulx	[116], [124], [200]	! $c * d \rightarrow t$	4 instr. refs	3 data refs
mulx	[200], [132], [200]	! $t * e \rightarrow t$	4 instr. refs	3 data refs
add	[100], [200], [100]	! $a + t \rightarrow a$	4 instr. refs	3 data refs
			16 instr. refs	12 data refs

## 2-Address Architecture

- 2 explicit addresses
- one address is a simple source
- the other is a source and destination
- data paths

### Slide 5



## An Example

a = a \* b + c \* d \* e

a	100
b	108
c	116
d	124
e	132

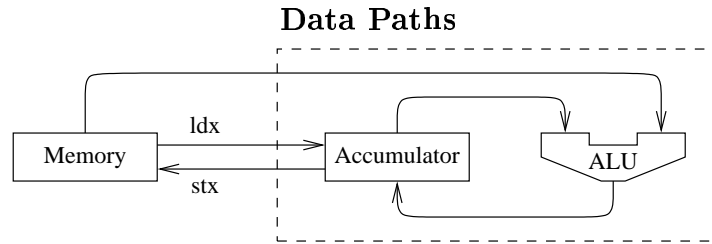
### Slide 6

mulx	[108], [100]	! $b * a \rightarrow a$	3 instr. refs	3 data refs
mov	[116], [200]	! $c \rightarrow t$	3 instr. refs	2 data refs
mulx	[124], [200]	! $d * t \rightarrow t$	3 instr. refs	3 data refs
mulx	[132], [200]	! $e * t \rightarrow t$	3 instr. refs	3 data refs
add	[200], [100]	! $t + a \rightarrow a$	3 instr. refs	3 data refs
			<hr/>	
			15 instr. refs	14 data refs

## 1-Address Architecture

- one explicit address
- Slide 7
- the *accumulator* provides the second source and the destination
  - *ldx* load the accumulator
  - *stx* store the accumulator

Slide 8



### An Example

$$a = a * b + c * d * e$$

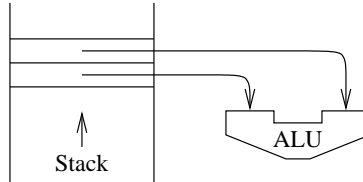
Slide 9

ldx	[100]	! acc = $a$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[108]	! acc = acc * $b$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
stx	[100]	! $a$ = acc	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
ldx	[116]	! acc = $c$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[124]	! acc = acc * $d$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[132]	! acc = acc * $e$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
add	[100]	! acc = acc + $a$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
stx	[100]	! $a$ = acc	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
			16 instr. refs	8 data refs

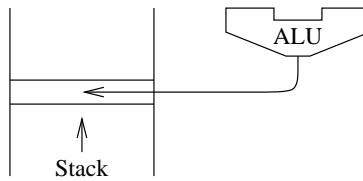
## 0-Address Architecture

- the *stack* provides sources and destination
- *pushx* and *popx*
- fetching the operands

Slide 10



- saving the result



### An Example

$$a = a * b + c * d * e$$

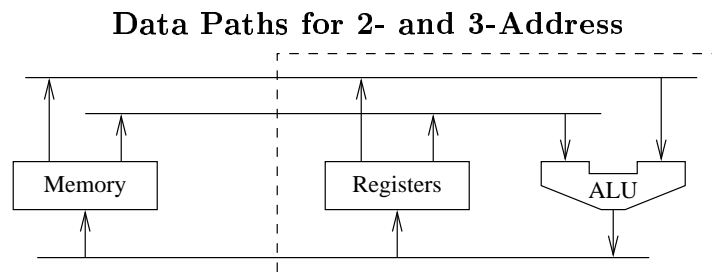
Slide 11

pushx	[100]	! $\langle a \rangle$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
pushx	[108]	! $\langle a \rangle \langle b \rangle$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx		! $\langle a * b \rangle$	1 instr. ref	
pushx	[116]	! $\langle a * b \rangle \langle c \rangle$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
pushx	[124]	! $\langle a * b \rangle \langle c \rangle \langle d \rangle$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx		! $\langle a * b \rangle \langle c * d \rangle$	1 instr. ref	
pushx	[132]	! $\langle a * b \rangle \langle c * d \rangle \langle e \rangle$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx		! $\langle a * b \rangle \langle c * d * e \rangle$	1 instr. ref	
add		! $\langle a * b + c * d * e \rangle$	1 instr. ref	
popx	[100]	2 instr. refs	1 data ref	
			16 instr. refs	6 data refs

## Registers

- Slide 12
- reduce data references (intermediate results)
  - reduce instruction references (small addresses)

Slide 13



Slide 14

### 3-Address Example

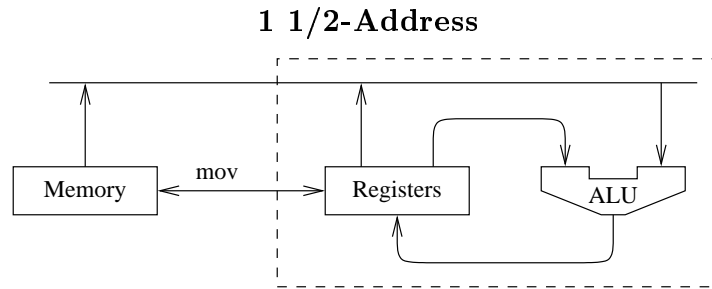
mulx	[100], [108], %r2	! $a * b \rightarrow \%r2$	3 instr. refs	2 data refs
mulx	[116], [124], %r3	! $c * d \rightarrow \%r3$	3 instr. refs	2 data refs
mulx	[132], %r3, %r3	! $e * \%r3 \rightarrow \%r3$	2 instr. refs.	1 data ref
add	%r3, %r2, [100]	! $\%r3 + \%r2 \rightarrow a$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
			<hr/>	
			10 instr. refs	6 data refs

Slide 15

### 2-Address Example

mulx	[108], [100]	! $b * a \rightarrow a$	3 instr. refs	3 data refs
mov	[116], %r2	! $c \rightarrow \%r2$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[124], %r2	! $d * \%r2 \rightarrow \%r2$	2 instr. refs	1 data refs
mulx	[132], %r2	! $e * \%r2 \rightarrow \%r2$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
add	%r2, [100]	! $\%r2 + a \rightarrow a$	2 instr. refs	2 data refs
			<hr/>	
			11 instr. refs	8 data refs

Slide 16



Slide 17

### 1 1/2-Address Example

mov	[100], %r2	! $a \rightarrow \%r2$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[108], %r2	! $b * \%r2 \rightarrow \%r2$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mov	[116], %r3	! $c \rightarrow \%r3$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[124], %r3	! $d * \%r3 \rightarrow \%r3$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[132], %r3	! $e * \%r3 \rightarrow \%r3$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
add	%r3, %r2	! $\%r3 + \%r2 \rightarrow \%r2$	1 instr. ref	
mov	%r2, [100]	! $\%r2 \rightarrow a$	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
			13 instr. refs	6 data refs

Slide 18

### 1-Address Example

ldx	[100]	! acc = a	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[108]	! acc = acc * b	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
stx	%r2	! %r2 = acc	1 instr. ref	
ldx	[116]	! acc = c	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[124]	! acc = acc * d	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	[132]	! acc = acc * e	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
add	%r2	! acc = acc + %r2	1 instr. ref	
stx	[100]	! a = acc	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
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			14 instr. refs	6 data refs

Slide 19

### Load/Store Example

ldx	[100], %r2	! load a	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
ldx	[108], %r3	! load b	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	%r3, %r2, %r2	! a * b → %r2	1 instr. ref	
ldx	[116], %r4	! load c	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
ldx	[124], %r5	! load d	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	%r4, %r5, %r4	! c * d → %r4	1 instr. ref	
ldx	[132], %r6	! load e	2 instr. refs	1 data ref
mulx	%r4, %r6, %r4	! c * d * e → %r4	1 instr. ref	
add	%r4, %r2, %r2	! c * d * e + a * b → %r2	1 instr. ref	
stx	%r2, [100]		2 instr. refs	1 data ref
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			16 instr. refs	6 data refs

Slide 20

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## Summary