

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Passwd>

"\$id\$salt\$hashed", where "\$id" is the algorithm used  
(... "\$6\$" is [SHA-512](#) ...)

Salting and shadowing

Base64 encoding

RTFM (e.g., “man ps”)

groups

adduser

top

ps -eo user,pid,args,wchan

pstree

lsof

sudo fuser -u ,,25/tcp

netstat -n